

Countries in the First World War

Borders, names and relationships have changed in the hundred years since the First World War. Modern names have been given when necessary, with information explaining where they were in relation to the current situation.

Allies	The Central Powers
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Serbia • Russia • Montenegro • France • Belgium • Great Britain <p style="margin-left: 20px;"><i>Including colonies such as Canada, Australia, New Zealand, India, South Africa, Nigeria, Ghana, Jamaica, Trinidad (for a full list look at countries in the Commonwealth)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Japan • Italy • Portugal • Romania • United States • Cuba • Panama • Greece • Siam (Thailand) • Liberia • China • Brazil • Guatemala • Nicaragua • Costa Rica • Haiti • Honduras 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Austria-Hungary (Austria and Hungary) • Germany • Ottoman Empire (Turkey, Syria and Israel) • Bulgaria

The Netherlands, Spain, Switzerland, Norway, Denmark and associated colonies were neutral and did not join either side.